## TheRealReal INVESTOR PRESENTATION

November 2019



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## TheRealReal

Q3 Highlights


## Q3 Highlights

- Strong execution and process automation drove outperformance
- Record quarterly TTM Active Buyer additions; ended Q3 at 543K TTM Active Buyers
- GMV and revenue accelerated while driving operating leverage
- GMV of $\$ 252.8$ million, $+48 \% \mathrm{Y} / \mathrm{Y}$ and a 800bps Q/Q acceleration
- Revenue of $\$ 80.5$ million, $+55 \% \mathrm{Y} / \mathrm{Y}$ and a $400 \mathrm{bps} \mathrm{Q} / \mathrm{Q}$ acceleration
- 390bps $\mathrm{Y} / \mathrm{Y}$ marketing leverage driven by a $\mathrm{Y} / \mathrm{Y}$ decline in BAC
- 420bps ${ }^{1} \mathrm{Y} / \mathrm{Y}$ of leverage in Adj. Ops. \& Tech driven in part by automation
- 470bps Y/Y Adj. EBITDA margin leverage


## Q3 TTM Active Buyer Growth Accelerated



TTM Active buyer growth accelerated 300 bps Q/Q; Added 51 K active buyers in Q3 with TV the largest source of active buyer growth

## Q3 GMV Growth Accelerated

(\$MM)


GMV growth accelerated 800bps Q/Q; Growth has remained consistent for the last 7 quarters at above $40 \% \mathrm{Y} / \mathrm{Y}$

## Increasing Take Rate Drove 55\% Revenue Growth vs. 48\% GMV Growth



## Driving GMV Growth

Average order value (AOV)

## Number of orders

(in thousands)


## Top Line Leverage

## Leverage drivers



## Operating Leverage Controls

Operating Expenses (\% of Revenue)


Note: $\quad B A C$ for a given period is comprised of our total advertising spend divided by the number of buyers acquired in that period.
 2019. Excluding the $\$ 2.0$ million, operations and technology delivered 420bps of $Y / Y$ operating leverage $g$ n a GAAP basis.

## 4Q and Full Year 2019 Outlook

- We expect Q4 GMV of $\$ 292$ million to $\$ 300$ million
- We expect Q4 EBITDA margin loss percent in the range of $14 \%$ to $15 \%$
- Raising 2019 GMV outlook to $\$ 997$ million to $\$ 1,005$ million
- Revising 2019 EBITDA range to (23\%) to (24\%) vs. (24\%) to (25\%) previously


## Investment Highlights



Largest Online Marketplace for Authenticated, Consigned Luxury Goods with Powerful Flywheel Accelerating Growth

$\$ 711$ million GMV(1)

## $\$ 207$ million <br> Total Revenue ${ }^{(1)}$

2.6 million

New items added ${ }^{(1)}$
\$438
AOV ${ }^{(2)}$


## Luxury Market is Enormous and Propelled by Strong Tailwinds

## $\$ 294$ billion

2018 Estimate global personal luxury goods market

6\% '96 -'18
Estimate CAGR
Resilient to economic cycles


Luxury retail is shifting online ${ }^{(1)}$


Younger generations are
driving growth ${ }^{(2)}$ driving growth ${ }^{(2)}$

- Gen Z \& Millennials ■ All other


Focus on sustainability

## 56\%

of our overall consignor base cite environmental impact or extending the lifecycle of luxury as key motivators for consigning ${ }^{(3)}$

Note: EUR converted to USD at an exchange rate of USD1.12991 / EUR as of the date of the release of the Bain \& Company study on November 15, 2018.
(1) Global online personal luxury goods market share according to Bain \& Company, Inc., Luxury Goods Worldwide Market Study, December 2018.
(2) Global personal luxury goods market size according to Bain \& Company, Inc., Luxury Goods Worldwide Market Study, December 2018.
(3) According to The RealReal customer survey results.
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## Our TAM is Large and Attractive

## TheRealReal

## $\$ 198$ billion

US luxury goods available for resale

5.3 years<br>Average time consumers<br>keep luxury products

~ $\$ 37$ billion
Annual new supply of US luxury goods for resale

## We Offer a Superior Marketplace for Consignors and Buyers

Consignor

END-TO-END SERVICE

Rapid sales velocity

Optimal pricing

High commissions

Buyer

TRUST

Curated, exclusive selection

Value

Luxury service

## Our NPS Compares Favorably with Best-in-Class Consumer Companies

The RealReal has a high Net Promoter Score (NPS) ${ }^{(1)}$

(1) Reflects TRR 2019 YTD NPS scores through September 30th and NICE Satmetrix U.S. Consumer 2018 and 2019 data

## Supply Drives the Business and Essentially Everything Sells



## End-to-end Service Model Activates Supply



Trust: We Authenticate Every Item on Our Marketplace

## 100+

Highly trained brand authenticators, gemologists, horologists and art curators


## Our Single-SKU Inventory Management is Both Unique and Very Complex



## Massive Proprietary Data Asset and Analytics Capabilities



## Proprietary Data, Technology, Processes and Algorithms to Efficiently Scale

Up to 14,000 unique SKUs processed a day in 2018

Increasingly automated inbound operations

Real-time single view of consignors, buyers and products across all demand points


## Strong Top Line Growth

(\$ in millions)

## 2018 GROWTH



-Total revenue GMV —Take Rate

## Driving GMV Growth

Average order value (AOV)
Number of orders
(Thousands)


## Top Line Leverage

## Leverage drivers



## Operating Leverage Controls

## Operating Expenses (\% of Revenue)



Note: BAC for a given period is comprised of our total advertising spend divided by the number of buyers acquired in that period.

## Capital Efficient Marketplace Model

## GMV, Total Revenue and Inventory



## We Are Driving Toward Profitability

Adjusted EBITDA (\% of Revenue)


Drivers of operating leverage


## Innovative and Experienced Team



Julie Wainwright
Founder, President and Chief Executive Officer


Zaina Orbai Chief People Officer


Matt Gustke Chief Financial Officer


Josh Mahoney
Chief Product Officer SVP, Product Management


Rati Sahi Levesque Chief Operating Officer


Marc Viale SVP, Strategy and Growth


Len Eschweiler Chief Revenue Officer


Dana Dufrane General Counsel


Fredrik Björk Chief Technology Officer


Paul Bieber Head of Investor Relations


## TheRealReal

Appendix


## We are a Differentiated Online Marketplace

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* High AOV \
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## Reconciliation to Adjusted EBITDA

| (\$ in millions) | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| FYE December 31 | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ |  |
| Net loss | $(\$ 52.3)$ | $(\$ 75.8)$ |
| Depreciation and amortization | 5.6 | 9.3 |
| Stock-based compensation expense | 1.9 | 2.9 |
| Compensation expense related to stock sales by current and former employees | - | 0.8 |
| Vendor service settlement | - | 2.0 |
| Interest income | $(0.4)$ | $(1.0)$ |
| Interest expense | 0.8 | 1.2 |
| Other expense, net | 0.1 | 1.7 |
| Provision for income taxes | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Adjusted EBITDA | $(\$ 44.3)$ | $(\$ 58.9)$ |

## Reconciliation to Adjusted EBITDA

| (\$ in millions) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FYE December 31 | 1Q18 | 2Q18 | 3Q18 | 4Q18 | 1Q19 | 2Q19 | 3Q19 |
| Net loss | (\$14.1) | (\$17.6) | (\$21.9) | (\$22.2) | (\$23.2) | (\$26.6) | (\$25.3) |
| Depreciation and amortization | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.5 |
| Stock-based compensation expense | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 2.5 |
| Compensation expense related to stock sales by current and former employees | - | - | 0.8 | - | 0.8 | - | - |
| Vendor service settlement | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Interest income | (0.1) | (0.1) | (0.4) | (0.4) | (0.4) | (0.6) | (1.9) |
| Interest expense | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Other expense, net | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 0.1 |
| Provision for income taxes | - | - | 0.0 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Adjusted EBITDA | (\$11.3) | (\$13.1) | (\$15.9) | (\$18.5) | (\$18.5) | (\$20.9) | (\$20.9) |

## TheRealReal

